5 <u>CLAIMS</u>

1. A Ca-Mm-Ni based alloy of the AB<sub>5</sub> type, said alloy being of the formula:

$$(Ca_xM_{l-x})_t(Ni_{l-y}T_y)_5$$
 (I)

where M is selected from the group consisting of: any mischmetal, any rare earth metal, and an homogeneous or an inhomogeneous combination of any of: (i) at least two mischmetals, (ii) at least two rare earth metals, and (iii) at least one mischmetal and at least one rare earth metal.

T is selected from the group consisting of: metalloids, and an homogeneous or an inhomogeneous combination of at least two metalloids;

15  $0 \le x \le 1$ ;

 $0 \le y \le 0.5$ ; and

 $0.8 \le t \le 1.2$ .

2. The alloy of claim 1, wherein, in the formula I:

 $0.4 \le x \le 1$ ;

 $20 \quad 0 < y < 0.3$ ; and

 $0.85 \ t \le 1.2$ 

3. The alloy of claim 1 or 2, wherein:

M is a mischmetal; and

T is any of Si, Ge and Ga.

25 4. The alloy of claim 1 or 2, wherein:

M is a mischmetal, and the metalloid of T is any of Si, Ge, and Ga.

5. Use of the alloy of claim 1, 2, 3 or 4 for storing hydrogen.

5 6. A method of preparation of an alloy of being of this formula:

$$(Ca_xM_{l-x})_t(Ni_{l-y}T_y)_5$$
 (I)

where M is selected from the group consisting of: any mischmetal, any rare earth metal, and an homogeneous or an inhomogeneous combination of any of: (i) at least two mischmetals, (ii) at least two rare earth metals, and (iii) at least one mischmetal and at least one rare earth metal.

T is selected from the group consisting of: metalloids, and an homogeneous or an inhomogeneous combination of at least two metalloids;

 $0 < x \le 1$ ;

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20

 $0 < y \le 0.5$ ; and

15 0.8 < t < 1.2.

comprising the steps of:

- a) preparing a powder by milling a mixture of elemental powders and/or pre-alloyed substances of the elemental ingredients of the alloy to be prepared in adequate proportions to obtain the required alloy; and
- b) annealing and/or sintering the so prepared powder at elevated temperatures in a crucible for a short period of time in an inert or reactive atmosphere.
- 7. The process of claim 6, wherein the milling in step (a) consists of a ball milling or mechanical alloying.
  - 8. The process of claim 7, wherein the milling in step (a) is carried out in the presence of at least one anti-sticking agent.
- The process of any one of claims 6 to 8, wherein the annealing and/or sintering in step (b) is carried out at a temperature higher than 600°C but not
  higher than 1100°C in a steel crucible.